

The Constitution of



With Effect from The Conclusion of The 30th General Assembly
Held on 8th September 2023

Authenticated by:
ALSA International Board 2022/2023

<i>Promulgated</i>	29 th August 2004	1st Asian Forum of ALSA in Tokyo, Japan &
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	28 th of August 2005	2nd Asian Forum in Seoul, Korea
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<i>1st Amendment</i>	13 th of August 2006	3rd Asian Forum in Jakarta, Indonesia
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<i>2nd Amendment</i>	8 th of August 2007	4th Asian Forum in Seoul, Korea
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<i>3rd Amendment</i>	6 th of August 2008	5th Asian Forum in Bangkok, Thailand
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<i>4th Amendment</i>	8 th of August 2009	6th Asian Forum in Manila, Philippines
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<i>5th Amendment</i>	5 th of August 2010	7th Asian Forum in Seoul, Korea
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<i>6th Amendment</i>	9 th of January 2011	Special Assembly in Singapore, Singapore
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<i>7th Amendment</i>	9 th of August 2011	8th Asian Forum in Chiba, Japan
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<i>8th Amendment</i>	11 th of May 2012	Special Assembly
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<i>9th Amendment</i>	15 th of August 2012	9th ALSA Forum in Bangkok, Thailand
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<i>10th Amendment</i>	31 st of August 2013	10th ALSA Forum in Manila, Philippines
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<i>11th Amendment</i>	5 th of January 2014	Special Assembly in Singapore, Singapore
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<i>12th Amendment</i>	8 th of August 2014	11th ALSA Forum in Taipei, Taiwan
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<i>13th Amendment</i>	27 th of January 2016	Special Assembly in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
<i>14th Amendment</i>	6 th of August 2016	13th ALSA Forum in Bangkok, Thailand
<i>15th Amendment</i>	17 th of January 2017	Special Assembly in Bandung, Indonesia
<i>16th Amendment</i>	3 rd of August 2017	14th ALSA Forum in Singapore, Singapore
<i>17th Amendment</i>	8 th of August 2018	15th ALSA Forum in Colombo, Sri Lanka
<i>18th Amendment</i>	31 st of March 2019	Special Assembly
<i>19th Amendment</i>	7 th of August 2019	16th ALSA Forum in Cebu, Philippines
<i>20th Amendment</i>	5 th of February 2020	Special Assembly in ALSA Conference Korea
<i>21st Amendment</i>	5 th of August 2020	17th ALSA Forum
<i>22th Amendment</i>	24 th of January 2021	Special Assembly in ALSA Conference Myanmar
<i>23rd Amendment</i>	7 th of August 2021	18th ALSA Forum Laos
<i>24th Amendment</i>	7 th of August 2022	19th ALSA Forum Thailand
<i>25th Amendment</i>	8 th of September 2023	20th ALSA Forum India

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HISTORICAL INTRODUCTION

The ASEAN Law Students' Association was established at the First ASEAN Law Students' Conference in Jakarta, 18 May 1989.

By 2002, the five member countries—Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Thailand— came to the idea of extending its scope of membership in order to enhance the achievement of its objectives.

The International Law Students' Association of Peking University (ILSA PKU), which represents ALSA China, was established in March 2003.

The Law Association, Hong Kong University Student's Union (LA, HKUSU) was established in 1969. It has long been a local student body serving law students in the University of Hong Kong. According to its constitution, LA, HKUSU represents its members locally and internationally. After attending a few conferences held by ALSA, it decided to join ALSA.

Enlightened by the vision and purpose of the European Law Students' Association in 1996, the Japanese law students decided to set up an Asian Law Students' Association in East Asian countries. By the Seoul Declaration in 2001, the International Department of Legal Aid Association of Peking University, ALSA Japan, ALSA Korea, and ALSA Taiwan officially decided to continue to discuss how to build a network between the countries. In 2002, after the Korean Conference and in the Asian Forum held in Japan, the merging with the ASEAN Law Student's Association was agreed. This was made upon the vision and purpose of the first ALSA members.

The basis for the national committee of ALSA in Korea was first created by Seoul National University law school students in 1998 through

ALSA SNU, a full national committee by the name of ALSA Korea formed in the summer of year 2000 consisting of two universities—Seoul National University and Ewha Woman's University.

The ASEAN Law Students' Association comprises the member countries Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. They are represented by Mr. Niti Nernchamngong, representatives of the International Department of Legal Aid Association of Peking University, LA, HKUSU, ALSA Japan, ALSA Korea, and ALSA Taiwan, who attended the Asian forum and signed the Tokyo Agreement on 7 September 2002 to agree to merge into a single association. The merger was affected through a resolution passed unanimously by ASEAN Law Students' Association, the ILSA PKU formerly known as the International Department of Legal Aid Association of Peking University, LA, HKUSU, ALSA Japan, ALSA Korea, and ALSA Taiwan on 23 October 2003 in Bangkok, Thailand.

PREAMBLE

We, the law students of the Asian member countries,

CONSIDERING the visions and objectives promulgated in the Tokyo Agreement 2002;

REALIZING the challenges that arise as a result of varied legal systems and educational approaches of each member countries;

DESIRING to foster greater cooperation between member nations towards achieving greater understanding not only of fellow members, but also the economic, social, and cultural influences that have shaped their legal views, principles, and systems;

HAVE AGREED to the establishment of this association of general cooperation among the law students of its member countries based on the provisions as follows.

ARTICLE 1 INTERPRETATION

The following words and phrases will take on the assigned meanings unless otherwise stated:

- a. "ALSA" means the Asian Law Students' Association;
- b. "Annual General Assembly" means the meeting of all representatives convened once every year;

- c. “Special Assembly” means the meeting of all representatives when extraordinary matters arise;
- d. “Book of Guidelines” is the executive by-law of ALSA, which shall regulate and guide the conduct of activities in ALSA and shall be approved by the Governing Council;
- e. “Date of Service” means the date when this constitution shall take effect;
- f. “General Assembly” means the meeting of all delegates;
- g. “Governing Council” means the Governing Council of the Asian Law Students’ Association;
- h. “Local Chapter” means such entity that is an association of members of ALSA in one school;
- i. “Majority” means one-half plus one;
- j. “Member” means the Member Regions of ALSA and their individual members which comprise Brunei Darussalam, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, IndiaSouth Korea (Republic of Korea), Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam, Sri Lanka, and Macau;
- k. “National Chapter” means such entity that is a member of ALSA from the Asian region which constitutes students of Asian citizenship and/or Asian descendance;
- l. “Delegate(s)” means member(s) of ALSA who are authorized by a National Chapter in ALSA as representative(s) for certain international events of ALSA;
- m. “Resolutions” are decisions made and policies approved by voting upon a motion in a Governing Council Meeting via a Majority unless otherwise stated;
- n. “Permanent Secretariat” means the permanent secretariat of ALSA;
- o. “Treasury Department” is the authorized financial controller body of ALSA;

- p. “Pre-observer(s)” means a country or region that is not a Member but is allowed by the International Board to take part in ALSA activities
- q. “Observer(s)” means a country or region that is not a Member but is allowed by the Governing Council to take part in ALSA activities;
- r. “Department Meeting” mean the different meetings which are chaired by each of the International Board Officers;
- s. “External” means a person and/or an organization that participates in ALSA activities who is neither a Member, Associate Chapter, Pre-observer, nor Observer;
- t. “ALSA International” refers to the ALSA International Board and Directors working for ALSA at the international level;
- u. “International Activity” refers to any ALSA event(s) that include(s) the involvement of more than one (1) National Chapter;
- v. “ALSA Year” refers to the period from an Annual General Assembly to the consecutive Annual General Assembly.
- w. “Social Responsibility” means sense of obligation of an individual to act for the benefit and interest of the society at large which may be conducted through activities, inter alia, pro bono and access to justice programs.
- w. “Associate Chapter” means such entity that is a member of ALSA from non-Asian region but constitute students of Asian citizenship and/or Asian descendency.

ARTICLE 2 GENERAL PROVISIONS

Section 1. Title

The Title of the Association shall be the “Asian Law Students’ Association”.

Section 2. Official Seat

ALSA has its official seat in Zurich, Switzerland.

Section 3. Declaratory Statement

ALSA is a non-political and non-profit association and any acts done or made by any member, which suggest or impute that ALSA has a political or profitable agenda shall be invalid and shall not bind the other members of ALSA.

Section 4. Vision

ALSA has the following visions:

- a. To focus a global vision on the promising future of Asia;
- b. To promote an awareness of justice; and
- c. To facilitate the recognition of the social responsibilities of law students.

Section 5. Purpose/Objective

ALSA has the following purposes/objectives:

- a. To understand and appreciate the diversity and share the ideals of law in society through exchange and communication among Asian law students;
- b. To motivate law students to develop a creative spirit through a network of joint activities among Asian law students; and
- c. To encourage the enhancement of the capabilities of Asian Law students so as to become internationally minded, socially responsible, academically committed, and legally skilled.

Section 6. Legal Instruments

ALSA shall be bound to comply with this Constitution, the Book of Guidelines, ALSA Strategic Plan & Resolutions.

Section 7. Means

To achieve the aforementioned purposes/objectives, member countries must contribute an annual membership fee of USD 40. Should the annual membership be raised above USD 40, unanimous approval, by the Governing Council will be required.

Section 8. Official Language

English shall be the official language of the Association.

Section 9. Liability

ALSA is liable for its obligations with its assets. Such liability is limited to the assets of ALSA unless otherwise agreed by the Governing Council.

Section 10. Dissolution

ALSA may be dissolved by unanimous decision of the General Assembly, where at least two-thirds of all Members must be present. The General Assembly shall, upon a decision to dissolve ALSA, determine the distribution of the assets of ALSA, if any.

**ARTICLE 3
MEMBERSHIP**

Section 1. Definition

Section 1.1.

Students enrolled in a program of study leading to a professional degree in law in territories of a National Chapter may become an individual member of ALSA.

Section 1.2.

Any person who does not fall in the above category may still be admitted as an individual member at the discretion of the National Chapter.

Section 2. Privileges of Members

Members of ALSA shall have the privileges as follows:

- a. to participate in ALSA activities;
- b. to propose and vote at the Governing Council Meeting and the General Assembly through their National Boards;
- c. Negotiate for quotations of delegates at ALSA international events; and
- d. Apply for positions of the International Board.

Section 3. Active and Frozen Members

An active Member with the right to vote can be any natural or legal person who has an interest in the purposes/objectives of ALSA. A frozen Member without the right to vote can be any natural or legal person, where the decision to freeze membership has been made by the Governing Council in accordance with a Special Action in the Book of Guidelines.

Section 4. Freezing, Special Status and Termination of Membership

Section 4.1.

Individual ALSA membership may be terminated through his/her voluntary withdrawal, termination, exclusion, or death as provided for in this Constitution.

Section 4.2.

Membership in ALSA of National Chapters may be terminated through their voluntary withdrawal, termination, exclusion, or dissolution as provided for in this Constitution.

Section 4.3.

Withdrawal from ALSA such as to terminate membership is possible at any time. An application to voluntarily withdraw from ALSA must be submitted to and recognized by the International Board a minimum of four weeks before the actual withdrawal date.

Section 4.4.

A National Chapter may be frozen or given a special status, depending on the GC Resolution, in the event the National Chapter fails to comply with any one of the following obligations:

- a. Participation in an ALSA Forum and ALSA Conference over one (1) ALSA Year;
- b. Repayment of any money that is owed to the International Board for more than two (2) consecutive ALSA Years;
- c. Holding an ALSA International Activity over two (2) consecutive ALSA Years; or
- d. In any event decided by the Governing Council by a two-thirds majority vote at the Governing Council Meeting during the ALSA Conference, ALSA Forum, or a Special Assembly conducted for that purpose.

Section 4.5

Special status is a status where such National Chapter still retains an ALSA membership without an obligation to operate ALSA activities on a national or international level.

Section 4.6.

Membership in ALSA may be terminated in the event the National Chapter fails to comply with any one of the following obligations:

- a. Participate in an ALSA Forum and ALSA Conference over two (2) ALSA Years;
- b. Pay the amount owed to the International Board over three (3) consecutive ALSA Years;

- c. Hold an ALSA International Activity over three (3) Consecutive ALSA Years; or
- d. In any event decided by the Governing Council by a two-third majority vote at the Governing Council Meeting during the ALSA Conference, ALSA Forum, or a Special Assembly conducted for that purpose.

Section 4.7.

Members may be terminated, frozen, or be given a special status from ALSA. The Governing Council decides with a majority of two-third on such exclusions during the Governing Council Meeting at the ALSA Conference, ALSA Forum, or a Special Assembly conducted for that purpose and shall notify the member in question in written form of its exclusion and its reason(s) at the last known address or point of communication. The Member Country may appeal through oral defense to the General Assembly on the decision.

Section 4.8.

Any motion to terminate the membership of any Member requires a specific written notification to the Member in question at its last known point of contact one month before the exclusion is decided on by the Governing Council.

Section 5. Fines and Suspension of Voting Rights

Section 5.1

With the advice and proposal from the International Board, the Governing Council may impose a fine and/or suspension of voting rights on any Members of ALSA, as an alternative to freezing or termination of their membership as penalty for not complying with the obligations prescribed under Sections 4.4 and 4.5 of this Constitution or any other violation of the Constitution or Book of Guidelines.

Section 5.2

The Governing Council can exercise this discretion with a two-third majority during any Governing Council Meeting (offline or online) conducted for that purpose.

Section 5.3

All fines payable shall be paid to ALSA International Board for operational purposes.

Section 5.4

With advice and proposal from ALSA International Board, the Governing Council shall decide the quantum of fines imposed and/or duration of suspension of voting rights.

Section 5.5

The Governing Council shall notify the member in question of the fine to be imposed on it or the suspension of its voting rights, and the reason(s) for such imposition of penalties, at the last known address or point of communication of that Member at least seven (7) days prior to the Governing Council Meeting (offline or online) conducted for that purpose. The Member may appeal through oral defense at the General Assembly on the decision.

ARTICLE 4 GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Section 1. Authority

The decision of a General Assembly of ALSA shall possess the highest authority in all matters affecting ALSA as a whole.

Section 2. Composition of the General Assembly

The General Assembly shall be composed of the delegates of National Chapters present.

Section 3. Vote

Each National Chapter shall be entitled to one vote in the General Assembly.

Section 4. Method of voting

The vote of each National Chapter shall be composed of the majority of its delegates.

Section 5. Notice

A notice of the General Assembly and the agenda thereof shall be provided by the International Board, at least one (1) week in advance.

Section 6. Quorum

At the General Assembly, the majority of the National Chapters present and voting shall form a quorum.

Section 7. Sessions of General Assembly

Section 7.1.

General Assembly shall include the Annual General Assembly and the Special Assembly.

Section 7.2.

The Annual General Assembly shall be held every year at the ALSA Forum by the month of August.

Section 7.3.

The Special Assembly may be held by the Governing Council either online or offline when extraordinary matters arise.

Section 8. Accountability Report

The International Board shall prepare an Accountability Report to be reviewed in the Annual General Assembly.

**ARTICLE 5
GOVERNING COUNCIL**

Section 1. Authority

The Governing Council shall be the highest decision-making body of the ALSA after the General Assembly.

Section 2. Functions

The Governing Council shall have been the following functions:

- a. To formulate plans of action;
- b. To devise activities for the achievement of ALSA objectives;
- c. To promulgate rules of conduct of ALSA; and
- d. To call a Special Assembly when extraordinary matters arise.

Section 3. Chair

The International Board President shall be the Governing Council Chair. However, if the President cannot fulfill his/her duty as such, he/she shall inform the Governing Council and provide the reasons for this. He/she shall then appoint a member of the International Board to act as Governing Council Chair in lieu of him/her.

Section 4. Composition

The Governing Council shall be composed of the duly authorized representatives of the National Chapters.

Section 5. Meeting

Section 5.1

The Governing Council shall be convened at least once a month, including offline meetings in the ALSA Forum, and the ALSA Conference. It can be also be convened when one-fifth of the Members so request and when circumstances dictate.

Section 5.2

Each National Chapter shall attend each and every Governing Council Meeting. In the event the President of the National Chapter is unable to attend, a representative from the board shall attend instead.

Section 5.3

In the event a National Chapter fails to attend two consecutive Governing Council Meetings, the National Chapter shall submit a show cause letter explaining its absence.

If a National Chapter fails to attend three Governing Council Meetings whether consecutively or cumulatively, a warning letter will be issued by the International Board.

Section 5.4

Subsequent failure to attend the Governing Council meeting upon the issuance of warning letter shall warrant disciplinary probation whereby during this period, the National Chapter must demonstrate commitment to ALSA by producing report regarding the topics of discussion contained within the Governing Council Meetings missed.

Section 5.5

Should the National Chapter fail to attend a Governing Council Meeting during the disciplinary probation period, the National Chapter's right to vote at the Governing Council Meeting in ALSA Forum or ALSA Conference (whichever comes first) shall be revoked.

Section 5.6

The Governing Council Members shall refer to the Governing Council Meeting Schedule of the term regarding the designated dates and times of said meetings.

Section 6. Governing Council General Meeting

Section 6.1

The Governing Council General Meeting acts as the first forum held by the newly elected International Board to discuss the International Board's working plan and present in front of the Governing Council. After the discussion, the International Board shall possess full authority to decide all matters pertaining to the execution of the International Board's working plan.

Section 6.2

Program proposal shall be delivered by the International Board. The agenda may include ALSA International Board Budget Proposal, appointment of International Board Directors; and other matters that need to be discussed in the Governing Council General Meeting.

Section 6.3

The Governing Council General Meeting shall be done within 90 days after the newly International Board are elected. For the delay or postponing the commencement of the GCGM, the president shall notify to the Governing Council, stating the reason for such postponement.

Section 7. Decision Making in the Governing Council

Section 71.

Decisions of the Governing Council shall be made by the consensus of the duly authorized representatives of National Chapters present.

Section 7.2.

In the event that a consensus as provided by Article 5 Section 6.1 fails to be reached, the majority vote in the Governing Council shall render a decision final.

Section 7.3.

In the event that there are an equal number of votes, a vote by the Governing Council Chair shall cast the deciding vote and thereby shall render a decision final.

Section 7.4.

Any decision made by the Governing Council may be affirmed or reversed by the General Assembly.

Section 7.5.

The majority of the National Chapters shall constitute a quorum.

Section 7.6.

Each National Chapter is entitled to one vote.

Section 7.7.

The decisions of the Governing Council shall be binding upon all National Chapters.

Section 7.8.

When a National Chapter raises a valid objection to a decision, the Governing Council shall re-examine the said decision.

Section 8. Notice

A notice of the Governing Council Meeting and the agenda thereof shall be provided by the International Board, at least one (1) week in advance.

ARTICLE 6 BOOK OF GUIDELINES

Section 1. Definition and Scope

Section 1.1.

The Book of Guidelines is the executive by-law of ALSA, which shall regulate and guide the conduct of activities in ALSA.

Section 1.2.

Book of Guidelines shall cover five areas of activities:

- a. Administration
- b. Financial Management
- c. Academic Activities
- d. External Affairs and Marketing
- e. Training, Exchange and Development

Section 1.3.

The Book of Guidelines shall regulate in accordance with the provisions of the Constitution.

Section 2. Recommendation and Approval

A guideline shall be recommended and approved by the Governing Council in Governing Council Meetings. The draft and its explanatory statement shall be open for examination before voting of approval in the Governing Council Meeting. For a guideline to be approved, it requires at least two-thirds of the present Governing Council members' approval.

Section 3. Amendment

Any amendment of a guideline, including both replacement and revocation requires a Governing Council Resolution. An updated version of the Book of Guidelines shall be made available for the Association no later than thirty (30) days after the amendment.

ARTICLE 7 INTERNATIONAL BOARD

Section 1. Authority

The International Board shall have the authority for the following:

- a. To represent ALSA at the international level;
- b. To execute the decisions of ALSA; and
- c. To work towards the continuous improvement and betterment of ALSA through the discussion of ALSA's concerns and implementing issues to address them.
- d. To mark our International Board diversity each National Chapter shall send their representative at least one person to fulfill ALSA International and ALSA as a whole

Section 2. Functions

The International Board shall perform its task as a group of officials with the following functions.

Section 2.1. Decision Making Body

- a. The International Board, as the decision-making body of ALSA, shall be responsible for hearing, discussing, and solving the day-to-day affairs that concern ALSA at the international level.
- b. Every officer of the International Board shall work as a group of partners, conducting various projects, and evaluating and sharing the progress of each other's work for the betterment of ALSA.

Section 2.2. Executive Body

- a. The International Board, as the executive body of ALSA, shall be responsible for the execution of decisions of the International Board Meeting, the Governing Council Meeting, and the General Assembly.
- b. Every officer of the International Board shall carry out each task conferred upon him or her by the Constitution of ALSA.
- c. The International Board may bind ALSA International through the signatures of the International Board President and one other International Board member, of the President's nomination, on any instrument.

Section 2.3. Representative Body

The International Board, as the representative body of ALSA, shall represent ALSA in international activities and affairs.

Section 3. Composition

The International Board shall be composed of the following elected members:

- a. President
- b. Secretary-General
- c. Treasurer
- d. Vice President of External Affairs and Marketing
- e. Vice President of Academic Activities
- f. Vice President of Training, Exchange and Development

Section 4. International Board President

Section 4.1.

The duties of the International Board President are to:

- a. Head of ALSA International;
- b. Act as the default Chair of the Governing Council and General Assembly;
- c. Oversee the Presidents of each National Chapter and Observer;
- d. Express the final decision on international relations and contacts;
- e. Represent the International Board in membership, expansion, and external relation matters;
- f. Represent ALSA in communicating with external organizations;
- g. Cultivate relationships and collaborations with other law student organizations;
- h. Facilitate internal communication between National Chapters and Observers;
- i. Upon stepping down from office after a full year of service, assume the role of

Immediate Past President which shall act as a point of contact to guide or advise the new International Board. All communication from the Immediate Past President for the purpose of guidance and advice shall be limited to only the new International Board President unless approval to speak to other International Board members is granted by the new International Board President

Section 4.2.

The International Board shall consult the Governing Council regarding any matter that may contravene this Constitution.

Section 4.3.

The International Board President shall have the authority to appoint another Chair of the Governing Council and General Assembly and he/she shall provide the reasons for this.

Section 5. International Board Secretary-General

Section 5.1.

The duties of the International Board Secretary-General are to:

- a. Plan and execute a knowledge strategy pertaining to all ALSA information;
- b. Acquire and store all information pertaining to ALSA International;
- c. Facilitate flow of information between all ALSA bodies;
- d. Compile the progress of tasks conducted by the International Board and ALSA projects; and
- e. Record the minutes of ALSA meetings that the International Board Secretary-General attends or arranges for substitute in his or her absence.

Section 5.2.

The International Board Secretary-General shall not disclose any internal matters to any party without prior approval from the International Board President.

Section 6. International Board Treasurer

Section 6.1.

The duties of the International Board Treasurer are to:

- a. Oversee all financial matters of ALSA International;
- b. Draw up a budget for the term of each International Board and observe ALSA's financial policies;
- c. Submit proposed budget expenditures to the Governing Council two (2) months before ALSA Conference and two (2) months before ALSA Forum;
- d. Collect annual National Chapter fees together with any special fees or other amounts due to ALSA from the National Chapters, Observers, or any third parties;
- e. Maintain the financial records of ALSA, including comparing actual revenues and expenses incurred against the budget; and
- f. Prepare a financial report to the Governing Council every three (3) months, which shall be approved by the General Assembly once a year at the ALSA Forum.
- g. Assist ALSA International Board in sponsorship

Section 6.2.

All expenditure by the International Board shall only be approved pursuant to an International Board resolution.

Section 6.3.

The International Board Treasurer shall have the authority to manage the bank account of ALSA.

Section 7. International Board Vice President of External Affairs and Marketing

Section 7.1.

The duties of the International Board Vice President of External Affairs and Marketing are to:

- a. Plan and execute a marketing strategy for ALSA at the international level
- b. Plan and execute logistic and operational procedures for ALSA which includes sponsorship prospectus.
- c. Produce or publish promotional materials for ALSA; and
- d. Utilize the website and official social media channels to promote and publish ALSA materials and activities.
- e. Managing the communication between ALSA and external stakeholder
- f. Act as point of contact except in areas expressly under the purview of other members of ALSA International; and

Section 7.2.

The International Board Vice President of External Affairs and Marketing shall not incur marketing expenses without prior approval pursuant to an International Board Resolution.

Section 8. International Board Vice President of Academic Activities

Section 8.1.

The duties of the International Board Vice President of Academic Activities are to:

- a. Oversee all matters pertaining to the academic activities of ALSA;
- b. Establish an academic theme for the term of the International Board that will bind ALSA International academic activities;
- c. Plan and coordinate ALSA International academic activities;
- d. Stimulate academic activities at the National and Local level through purposive coordination; and
- e. Receive and archive the updates of vital legal issues within ALSA's member countries and Observers.
- f. Supervise and coordinate ALSA International Moot Court Competition (AIMCC), ALSA International Mediation Competition (AIMC) and John H. Jackson Moot Court Competition (JHMCC) Regional Round

Section 8.2.

The academic theme determined by the International Board Vice President of Academic Activities for all ALSA International academic activities will not be binding on the academic activities organized by individual National Chapters.

*Section 9. International Board Vice President of Training, Exchange and
Development*

Section 9.1.

The duties of the International Board of Training, Exchange and Development are to:

- a. Oversee and coordinate the conduct of ALSA internships and exchange activities;
- b. Promote and support the organization of ALSA internship and exchange activities;
- c. Develop and maintain a framework through which ALSA member countries organize international internships and exchange activities;
- d. Conceptualize and develop a training program that will develop practical and technical skills of ALSA members; and
- e. Support and enhance existing corollary activities being conducted by ALSA National Chapters.

Section 9.2.

The goals of training and development activities are to:

- a. Expose ALSA members to various training opportunities at both the international and national level;
- b. Help interested members develop the ground skills to enhance the quality of participation; and
- c. Support and promote programs that prepares ALSA members for professional careers.

Section 9.3.

The goals of international exchange activities are to:

- a. Provide ALSA members with opportunities to gather and communicate on legal and cultural matters through international events;
- b. Cultivate an appreciation for diversity in, and better familiarity with foreign legal systems through first-hand experiences; and
- c. Support the development of strong relationships and the growth of ALSA as a whole.

Section 10. Directors of ALSA International

To support the duties of the International Board in realizing ALSA's vision and purposes/objectives, the International Board may appoint any Director, subject to other provisions within this Constitution and the Book of Guidelines. Furthermore, each national chapter shall send one or more candidates to apply for ALSA International Board Director to encourage our members to be the next face of ALSA.

Section 10.1. Duties of Directors

Each Director shall have prescribed specific duties and responsibilities, or be appointed to carry out a specific task under the responsibility of the International Board.

Section 10.2. Creation of Director Positions

Director positions shall be proposed by the International Board to the Governing Council for approval. Proposal for each Director Position shall include details on the following:

- a. Visions and purposes/objectives of ALSA aligned with the Director position;
- b. Motivation of the International Board for creating the Director position; and
- c. Specific duties and deliverables of the Director position.

Section 10.3. Appointment of Directors

The International Board shall appoint one or more Director for each position after the approval of the creation of the position. The proposal for the creation of Director positions may indicate potential candidates for the relevant positions.

Section 10.4.

The director shall not concurrently hold office in the Governing Council as a representative both in local and/or national.

Section 10.5.

Shall the candidate hold office as stated under Section 10.4., the candidate shall provide the resignation letter from the office prior to the candidacy

Section 10.6. Term of Office of Directors

Director appointments shall be terminated upon the occurrence of any of the following:

- a. Resignation of the Director tendered to the International Board in accordance with the mechanism in section 15.

- b. Discontinuation of the Director position or the removal of the appointed Director, via an International Board resolution. The Governing Council shall determine if such a discontinuation or a removal is valid.
- c. Termination of the Director appointment by the Governing Council by two-thirds majority.

Section 11. Terms of Office

The member of the International Board shall serve for a period commencing from the date of the election and until such time that their successors have been duly elected in the next ALSA Forum, or until such time that a replacement for them has been found.

Section 12. Official Meeting

The International Board shall hold regular meetings at least once every month. The International Board President may also convene an International Board meeting whenever necessary.

Section 13. Acting International Board President

In case the President is unable to fulfill his/her duties for the rest of his/her term, the Governing Council shall convene, within 2 (two) weeks from such incidence, a Special Assembly to elect a permanent replacement for the International Board President to serve out the remainder of the term.

Section 14. Acting Officers of the International Board

Section 14.1.

Should any member of the International Board other than the President default the performance of their respective duties, the International Board President shall appoint a replacement who shall act in a temporary capacity.

Section 14.2.

Should the International Board President default the performance of his/her duties, the Governing Council shall convene a Special Assembly to appoint a replacement who shall act in a temporary capacity.

Section 14.3

The Governing Council shall determine by the next Governing Council Meeting whether to permanently replace the defaulting officer with the acting officer appointed pursuant to Section 14.1 or 14.2 of this said article, or by appointing another candidate either nominated by the International Board or the Governing Council.

Section 14.4.

A permanent replacement shall serve the remaining term of his/her predecessor.

Section 15. Resignation

Section 15.1.

An International Board Officer must inform the Governing Council of his/her intent to resign via a written resignation, on which his/her reasons for resignation are stated, at least one month before the Governing Council Meeting that will review his/her resignation pursuant to Section 15.2 of this said article.

Section 15.2.

The resignation of a member of the International Board shall be reviewed and granted by the Governing Council during a Governing Council Meeting only if there is a justified basis for the said resignation.

Section 15.3.

If the resignation is accepted, the Governing Council shall elect a permanent replacement of the vacant post within thirty (30) days or the next Governing Council Meeting, whichever is earlier. International Board or the Governing Council may propose any officer who shall be the permanent replacement of the outgoing officer.

In case the President resigns from his/her position, Section 13 of this Article shall be applied once the resignation is accepted.

Section 16. Impeachment

Section 16.1.

Any International Board member may be impeached on any of the following grounds:

- a. Gross neglect of duty;
- b. Grave misconduct;
- c. Willful violation of the ALSA Constitution; or
- d. Whenever justified by good cause.

Section 16.2.

Impeachment proceedings may be initiated upon the filing of a petition, which should state the reasons for the initiation of these impeachment proceedings, by a National Chapter to the Governing Council based on the grounds in Section 16.1.

Section 16.3.

The International Board member whom is the subject of the impeachment shall be given a three (3)-week opportunity to reply the petition.

Section 16.4.

A majority vote of a General Assembly or Special Assembly shall be sufficient to impeach an International Board member.

Section 16.5.

The impeachment proceedings must be acted upon receipt of the petition, and the judgment must be rendered by the General Assembly or Special Assembly within one week after the International Board member whom is the subject of the impeachment has replied to the petition.

Section 16.6.

After an International Board Officer has been impeached, said officer will be removed from office immediately and the Governing Council shall decide within thirty (30) days or in the next Governing Council Meeting, whichever is earlier, to find a replacement Acting Officer, following the procedure as laid out in sections 14.2., 14.3 and 14.4. of this article.

Section 17. Measures for International Board Officers with Grave Misconduct

Section 17.1.

National Board which is a nominee of an IB Officer with grave misconduct shall not be able to apply for IB Senior Officers positions until the issue(s) or consequence(s) caused by such grave misconduct

- a. is fully resolved on a degree higher than restitution after the GC Resolution on how the matter shall be resolved; or, subject to the GC Resolution,
- b. restored to the original situation before the grave misconduct occurred.

Section 17.2.

In any circumstance that, by common knowledge, such misconduct cannot be restored to the original situation before such grave misconduct occurred, such National Board Officers shall not be able to apply for IB Senior Officer Positions for 2 consecutive years and, if any, be obliged to further sanctions appropriately determined by GC.

Section 17.3.

Section 17.2. shall not apply if it is proven and determined by the International Board that such national board has made a sufficient effort to conduct a fit and proper test before nominating such candidate, and has put sufficient effort into cooperating with and assisting the International Board to resolve such issues.

Section 17.4.

Whether such IB Officer's action is a grave misconduct or not shall be determined by the GC. The grave misconduct which applies to this Section is the one occurs from the start of the tenure of the IB Officer in question to the complete transfer of duties to his/her successor.

Section 18. Department Meeting

Section 18.1.

Each of the International Board Officers, except the President who shall chair the Governing Council Meeting, shall chair their respective Department Meetings dealing with their respective department activities.

Section 18.2.

Composition and decision-making in all Department Meeting(s) shall be conducted in accordance with those of the Governing Council stated in this Article.

Section 18.3.

The decisions of all Department Meeting shall be binding on all National Chapters unless stated otherwise.

Section 18.4.

When a member of a Department Meeting raises an objection to a decision made in the Department Meeting, and the Chair of the Department Meeting deems this objection to be a valid one, the said decision shall be re-examined. In deciding whether an objection is valid, the Chair shall provide justifications for his/her decision.

Section 18.5.

Chair of each Department Meeting shall report its decisions to the Governing Council. Any decision made in the Department Meeting(s) may be affirmed or reversed by the Governing Council via a Resolution.

Section 18.6

In the event a National Chapter fails to attend two consecutive Department Meetings, said National Chapter shall submit a show cause letter explaining his/her absence. If said National Chapter fails to attend three Department Meetings whether consecutively or cumulatively, a warning letter will be issued by the International Board Officer in-charge of the Department Meeting or International Board President.

ARTICLE 8

INTERNATIONAL EVENTS

Section 1. ALSA International Event

Section 1.1

ALSA International Events refers to ALSA Annual Conference, ALSA Annual Forum, ALSA International Moot Court Competition (AIMCC), John H. Jackson Moot Court Competition (JHJMCC), and ALSA International Mediation Competition (AIMC), ALSA International Video Conference (AIVC).

Section 1.2

National Chapter shall be the host for ALSA International Event at least 1 of every 2 or 3 years.

Section 1.3

ALSA International Events are completely bound to the finance policy; paying tax in the case of profits and reimbursement for losses.

Section 1.4

In addition, any other International Events proposed by the International Board are subject to the approval of Governing Council.

Section 2. Internationally Recognized Events

Section 2.1

Any National Chapters that proposed to have their events internationally recognized can do so under the discretion of International Board.

Section 2.2

These events are not completely bound to the finance policy; respective National Chapters may pay tax but they are exempted from any reimbursements.

Section 2.3

This is because the National Chapters retain autonomy for their respective events and International Board will not be liable for such losses.

Section 3. International Events Report

Section 3.1

Any National Chapter that conducts any International Event pursuant to Section 1.1 or internationally recognized events pursuant to Section 2.1 shall submit an Accountability Report and Financial Report of the event.

Section 3.2

Subject to the provisions in the Book of Guidelines, a National Chapter may be subjected to necessary penalties in the event of late submission of said reports.

ARTICLE 9 ELECTIONS

Section 1. Time

The election of the International Board as defined in Article 7 Section 3 shall take place at the Annual General Assembly at the ALSA Forum.

Section 2. Election Officer

The outgoing International Board President shall preside over the election of the new International Board.

Section 3. Qualification for the International Board Officers

Section 3.1.

An International Board candidate must be an active member of an ALSA National or Local Chapter who has participated for at least one year and at least one year with matching capabilities corresponding to the position that the candidate is being nominated.

Section 3.2.

No member shall be nominated when two (2) members of his/her National Chapter have already been nominated as International Board officers. An exception may be made for the situation when a candidate is the only candidate for the position he/she has been nominated for.

Section 3.3.

An officer of the International Board shall not concurrently hold office in the Governing Council as a representative both in local and/or national.

Section 3.4.

Shall the candidate hold office as stated under Section 3.3, the candidate shall provide the resignation letter from the office prior to the candidacy Board.

Section 4. Nominations

Section 4.1.

Nominations for the International Board must be made before the first day of the Governing Council Meeting during the ALSA Forum where the International Board elections will be held, unless an extension is granted by the Governing Council.

Section 4.2.

A potential nominee for the International Board must be nominated by a National Chapter (not nominated by his or herself) and seconded by another National Chapter. The nomination must specify who is nominated for which post and contain the names and signatures of the nominee, nominator, and seconder.

Section 4.3.

The potential nominee shall make a presentation to the Governing Council not exceeding eight (8) minutes. After the presentation, there shall be a question-and-answer session not exceeding seven (7) minutes. Such duration may be extended according to the Chairperson of that Governing Council based on the fairness of the election procedures. The Governing Council will then decide via a Resolution on whether the nominee can run as a candidate for the elections during the General Assembly.

Section 4.4.

The persons nominated shall prepare a nominee profile for distribution to all National Chapters before the presentation to the Governing Council, unless agreed otherwise by the Governing Council. The profile must include a letter of motivation, *curriculum vitae*, and an action plan.

Section 4.5.

Each nominee shall deliver a presentation to the General Assembly not exceeding ten (10) minutes. After each presentation, there shall be a question-and-answer session for the nominee not exceeding twenty (20) minutes. Such duration may be extended according to the Chairperson of that Governing Council based on the fairness of the election procedures. Any member at the Annual General Assembly shall have the right to question the nominee.

Section 4.6.

Where no persons have been nominated for a certain position on the International Board until the day of election, the newly elected International Board President shall appoint an ALSA member within 30 days to assume that position during the General Assembly or a Special Assembly.

Section 5. Method of Voting

Section 5.1.

Each member country shall be entitled to one (1) vote, subject to any restrictions within this Constitution.

Section 5.2.

Voting shall be made by secret ballot.

Section 5.3.

The positions in the International Board shall be voted for in this order:

- a. President
- b. Secretary-General
- c. Treasurer
- d. Vice President of External Affairs and Marketing
- e. Vice President of Academic Activities
- f. Vice President Training, Exchange and Development

Section 5.4.

The candidate with the highest number of votes of each post shall be declared as the elected International Board officer to assume the contested position.

Section 5.5.

If there is a tie in the votes, the presiding Chair of the General Assembly shall cast the deciding vote.

Section 5.6.

A Special Assembly shall be convened by the Governing Council for the purpose of holding a postponed election in the event that the International Board President is not elected.

Section 6. Re-election

Section 6.1.

No member who has served on the International Board shall stand for the re-election for any position of the International Board for more than once, subject to the exception in Section 6.2.

Section 6.2.

Any International Board member standing for a re-election for any position in the International Board must inform the Governing Council at least one (1) month ahead of the General Assembly.

ARTICLE 10 CHAPTER & OBSERVER

Section 1. Local Chapter

Section 1.1.

A Local Chapter shall be established in accordance with the Constitution and by-laws of the National Chapter.

Section 1.2.

A Local Chapter shall consist of a Local Board headed by a President, or its equivalent.

Section 1.3.

If any Local Chapter is the sole Local Chapter within a National Chapter, that Local Chapter itself may be deemed to constitute a National Chapter.

Section 2. National Chapter

Section 2.1.

Each National Chapter shall have autonomy.

Section 2.2.

The Constitution of each National Chapter shall not contravene this Constitution, and in the event of a contravention this Constitution shall prevail.

Section 2.3.

The National Chapter shall represent their respective Local Chapter(s) in ALSA.

Section 2.4.

The Constitution of each National Chapter shall have provisions on conditions of membership.

Section 2.5.

Each National Chapter shall report their constitution when there is an amendment to it.

Section 2.6.

The representative of each National Chapter or its proxy has the duty to maintain its frequent contact with the International Board, and deliver it to its National Chapter.

Section 2.7

The representative of each National Chapter or its proxy has the duty to actively participate in both online and offline discussions of Governing Council, which concerns ALSA as a whole.

Section 2.8.

A National Chapter shall consist of its President, Treasurer, Secretary General, Vice President of Academic Activities, Vice President of Training, Exchange and Development, and Vice President of External Affairs and Marketing, or the equivalent.

Section 3. Pre -Observers

Section 3.1.

Externals interested in attending ALSA continuously may apply for Pre-Observer status for their country or region. The International Board shall examine the application and may grant the observer status.

Section 3.2.

Upon approval from the International Board, the Pre-Observer shall take cognizance of the Guidelines and Regulations of Pre-Observership provided under the Book of Guidelines and the Reference Book.

Section 3.3

The Successful applicants for the Pre-Observership program will be:

- a. Notified by the ALSA International Board within thirty (30) days from the submission of their application;
- b. Issued with a declaration from the ALSA International Board of their acceptance to the Pre-observership Program but such will not be published by the latter.
- c. The representative or proxy of the Observer shall sign the Memorandum of Understanding with the International Board President. Upon the signing of the Memorandum of Understanding, the terms contained therein shall effectively apply for the Observer.

Section 3.4

After the signing of the Memorandum of Understanding, the International Board President will send a Declaration Letter to the Pre-Observer to officially declare their Pre-Observership status.

Section 3.5

The representative of each Pre-Observer or its proxy has the duty to maintain frequent contact with the International Board.

Section 3.6

Pre-Observer may use the name of ALSA with approval and supervision from the International Board via International Board Resolution.

Section 3.7

Pre-observer organizations will undergo:

- a. Shadowing of national chapters, subject to the latter's availability for three (3) to six (6) months;

b. Limited Operation Period, where the pre-observer organizations will run the programs in their Action Plan with close monitoring by the ALSA International Board for six (6) to nine (9) months;

Section 3.8

Throughout the 12-month Pre-Observership program, the Pre-Observer organizations will be assessed using the Assessment Criteria (Annex A) to determine qualification for admission as Observer of ALSA.

Section 3.9

In case within the first twelve (12) months period, the Pre-Observer organization has not satisfied the assessment criteria, an Extension Period of up to twelve (12) months may be granted.

Section 3.10

If After the twelve (12) months Extension Period, pre-observer organizations still failed to satisfy the assessment criteria, the Pre-Observer organization will be terminated from Preobservership Program and will be barred to apply to the pre-observership program for the next two (2) years.

Section 4. Observers

Section 4.1.

Externals interested in attending ALSA continuously may apply for Observer status for their country or region. The Governing Council and International Board shall examine the application and may grant the observer status.

Section 4.2.

Upon approval from the Governing Council and International Board, the Observer shall take cognizance of the Guidelines and Regulations of Observership provided under the Book of Guidelines and the Reference Book.

Section 4.3

The Successful applicants for the Observership program will be:

- a. Notified by the ALSA International Board within thirty (30) days from the submission of their application;
- b. Issued with a declaration from the ALSA International Board of their acceptance to the Observership Program and will be publicly announced by the letter.
- c. The representative or proxy of the Observer shall sign the Memorandum of Understanding with the International Board President. Upon the signing of the Memorandum of Understanding, the terms contained therein shall effectively apply for the Observer.

Section 4.4

After the signing of the Memorandum of Understanding, the International Board President will send a Declaration Letter to the Observer to officially declare their Observership status.

Section 4.5

The representative of each Observer or its proxy has the duty to maintain frequent contact with the International Board.

Section 4.6

An Observer may use the name of ALSA with approval and supervision from the International Board via International Board Resolution.

Section 5. Establishment of a National Chapter

Section 5.1.

An Observer may apply for establishment of a National Chapter in ALSA Forum after it participates in at ALSA Forum within one year, including the ALSA Forum where it submits application.

Section 5.2.

The application shall be made by an application letter to the International Board President enclosed with the following:

- a. Constitution and by-laws;
- b. List of Officers; and
- c. Annual report

Section 5.3.

The applying Observer shall send five participants or more to ALSA Forum, unless otherwise agreed by the Governing Council.

Section 5.4.

The Governing Council shall examine the application, including the said Observer's activeness, stability and consistency with the visions and objectives of ALSA. If the Governing Council approves via a Resolution, the application shall be passed to the General Assembly.

Section 5.5.

The General Assembly may approve via a majority, the establishment of the new National Chapter by voting.

ARTICLE 11 PERMANENT SECRETARIAT

Section 1. Duty

The responsibilities are as follows:

- a. Shall serve as the official mailing address for ALSA International;
- b. Shall be responsible for forwarding all correspondences to the President or the concerned International Board officer, within 7 days upon received of said correspondence;
- c. Shall provide storage of and preserve all physical documents, and property of ALSA International; and
- d. Shall inventory the materials that are being stored and report it to the International Board Secretary-General
- e. Shall open a joint bank account with the International Board and maintain financial records.

Section 2. Election

Section 2.1.

The Secretariat shall have permanent tenure. In the event of any extraordinary matters, Governing Council shall decide whether to replace the Secretariat.

Section 2.1.2.

Whether a matter is considered extraordinary shall be decided upon by the Governing Council.

Section 2.1.3.

The candidate National Chapter of the new Secretariat shall be nominated during the Governing Council Meeting.

Section 2.1.4.

The Permanent Secretariat shall be elected by majority vote of the General Assembly.

ARTICLE 12 TREASURY DEPARTMENT

Section 1. Duty

The responsibilities are as follows:

- a. Shall serve as the sole authorized financial controller for ALSA International;
- b. Shall be responsible for executing and overseeing money transactions to and from the respective National Chapters;
- c. Shall assist in the collection of annual National Chapter fees and any special fees and/or amount due to ALSA International; and
- d. Shall maintain accurate financial records, which shall be examined and approved by the Governing Council biannually.

Section 2. Election

Section 2.1.

The Treasury Department shall have tenure and shall be subject to review every 5 years.

Section 2.2.

In the event of any extraordinary matters, Governing Council shall decide whether to replace the Secretariat.

Section 2.2.1.

Whether a matter is considered extraordinary shall be decided upon by the Governing Council.

Section 2.2.2.

The candidate National Chapter of the Treasury Department shall be nominated during the Governing Council Meeting.

Section 2.2.3.

The Treasury Department shall be elected by majority vote of the General Assembly.

Section 2.2.4.

The Treasury Department shall serve for a period commencing from the date of the election and until time their successors have been duly elected.

ARTICLE 13 ALSA ANTHEM

Section 1. Relevance

Section 1.1

ALSA Anthem is the official song of ALSA International and all of its National and Local Chapters.

Section 1.2

It must be sing with utmost respect and pride.

Section 2. Requirements

Section 2.1

Singing of ALSA Anthem should become part of the opening program of every ALSA International Events.

Section 2.2

It can be performed in any genre as long as the lyrics of the ALSA Anthem was observed.

Section 2.3

The National and Local Chapters may adopt the policy laid down in Section 2.1 in their programs and events.

ARTICLE 14 ADVISORS & COUNSELORS

Section 1. Advisors

Section 1.1

Advisors are appointed by the Senior Officers of the International Board through a majority vote.

Section 1.2

Advisors are appointed annually and the number of advisors appointed each year shall not be more than six.

Section 1.3

It is advisable for the International Board to appoint candidates who have held positions in the International Board in the preceding two years.

Section 1.4

The role of the advisors is to advise the International Board in matters relating to respective departmental work.

Section 1.5

Advisors do not possess any voting rights and shall not take part in any voting process of any resolutions in the International Board.

Section 2. Counselors

Section 2.1

Counselors are appointed by the Senior Officers of the International Board through a majority vote.

Section 2.2

Counselors are appointed annually and the number of counselors appointed once every 3 (three) years shall not be more than two.

Section 2.3

Candidates to be appointed as counselor(s) shall be International Board Alumni and are currently employed within their respective careers.

Section 2.4

The role of counselors is to advise the International Board in matters relating to partnership, sponsorship and external affairs.

Section 2.5

Counselors do not possess any voting rights and shall not take part in any voting process of any resolutions in the International Board.

ARTICLE 15 CONSTITUTION

Section 1. Nature of Constitution

This Constitution acts as the Statutes of ALSA in the meaning of Articles 60 to 79 of the Swiss Civil Code 210.

Section 2. Amendment

This Constitution shall not be amended except by a motion carried at a General Assembly.

Section 3. Interpretation

The interpretation of this Constitution shall first rest with the explanatory notes and then the Governing Council.

Section 4. Motion







A motion to alter or amend any part of this Constitution shall be carried only when so agreed to by not less than two-thirds of all National Chapters present and voting at that General Assembly. Notwithstanding this section, any amendment to Article 2 Sections 4 and 5 requires unanimous consent from all ALSA National Chapters.












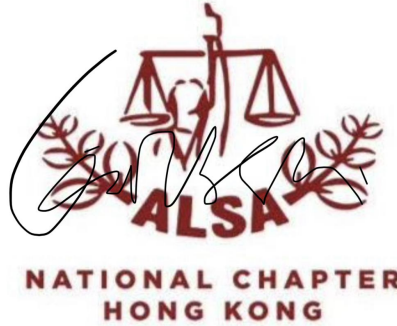
Section 5. Date of Effect

The Constitution and the Founding of ALSA with its seat in Zurich, Switzerland have been formally accepted on the 15th of August 2012 and will take effect from this date henceforth.

ARTICLE 16
SAVING PROVISION

All other matters not governed by the foregoing shall be decided upon by the Governing Council with consideration to justice, fairness and the ideals of ALSA. In consideration of the pandemic emergency of COVID-19 and possible consequences thereof in the future or any other situations alike which may arise in the future; the International Board with the consonance of the Governing Council resolutions shall make appropriate and reasonable allowances and exceptions to provisions relating to ALSA Forum; ALSA Conference; Governing Council Meetings; Assemblies and any other ALSA International Activities.

 <p>ALSA ASIAN LAW STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION</p>	 <p>ALSA ASIAN LAW STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION</p>
Vatthana Inthalucksa (Banky) - President of ALSA International Board 2022/2023	Tanyapat Chaiseri (Plern) - Acting Secretary General of ALSA International Board 2022/2023
 <p>ALSA NATIONAL CHAPTER THAILAND</p>	 <p>ALSA NATIONAL CHAPTER SINGAPORE</p>
Paponthad Sirachetgosol - President of ALSA Thailand 2022/2023	Kenishia Chang - President of ALSA Singapore 2023/2024
 <p>ALSA NATIONAL CHAPTER LAOS</p>	 <p>ALSA NATIONAL CHAPTER VIETNAM</p>
Souksavath KETBOUNCHANH - President of ALSA Laos 2022/2023	Doan Huu Kien (Kin) - President of ALSA Vietnam 2022/2023

  <p>NATIONAL CHAPTER INDIA</p>	  <p>NATIONAL CHAPTER KOREA</p>
<p>Yashpriya Sahran - President of ALSA India 2022/2023</p>	<p>Neunghyun Kim - President of ALSA Korea 2023/2024</p>
  <p>NATIONAL CHAPTER BRUNEI DARUSSALAM</p>	  <p>NATIONAL CHAPTER INDONESIA</p>
<p>Dayang Syafiah Abdul Hafidz (Syafiah) - President of ALSA Brunei 2022/2023</p>	<p>Adhiqhy Putera Imansyah - President of ALSA Indonesia 2023/2024</p>
  <p>NATIONAL CHAPTER KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA</p>	  <p>NATIONAL CHAPTER HONG KONG</p>
<p>Hourrany Than - President of ALSA Cambodia 2022/2023</p>	<p>Carissa Chan - President of ALSA Hongkong 2022/2023</p>

 <p>NATIONAL CHAPTER MALAYSIA</p>	 <p>NATIONAL CHAPTER PHILIPPINES</p>
<p>Akiel Lee Kai Jie, President of ALSA Malaysia 2023/2024</p>	<p>Mary Nathalie I. Manes, President of ALSA Philippines 2022/2023</p>
 <p>NATIONAL CHAPTER MYANMAR</p>	 <p>NATIONAL CHAPTER MACAU</p>
<p>Interim President of ALSA Myanmar 2022/2023</p>	<p>Xixuan Chai, President of ALSA Macau 2022/2023</p>
 <p>NATIONAL CHAPTER SRI LANKA</p>	 <p>ASIAN LAW STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION</p>
<p>Geilee Skandakumar President of ALSA Sri Lanka 2022/2023</p>	<p>Interim President of ALSA Taiwan 2023/2024</p>

APPENDIX

Policy Directive on Registration Fee Cap (PD 2009-1)

Passed through the General Assembly on the 8th August 2018

Article 1. Purpose

This policy directive aims to fix the registration fee for the ALSA Forum and the ALSA Conference in order to facilitate participation of the ALSA members.

Article 2. Definition

“Registration Fee” means the fee payable for registration to attend the ALSA Forum or the ALSA Conference.

“Bid Presentation Fee” means the Registration Fee that is proposed at the bid presentation.

Article 3. Basic Cap

The Registration Fee should not be more than US\$ 500.

Article 4. Pre-Bid Motion to Increase the Basic Cap

National Chapter may, prior to the bid presentation, submit a motion to the Governing Council to increase the Basic Cap.

The increase in the Basic Cap is solely for the bid presentation. In the event that the National Chapter, to which the motion was granted under the foregoing paragraph won the bid, such given permission to increase the Basic Cap cannot be withdrawn after a successful bid.

Article 5. Post-Bid Motion to Increase the Bid Presentation Fee

Organizing committee of an ALSA Forum or an ALSA Conference may, upon a reasonable justification, submit a motion to the Governing Council to increase the Bid Presentation Fee.

The increased Registration Fee may exceed the Basic Cap, but such increase shall not exceed 15% of the Bid Presentation Fee.



Policy Directive on Reports to the Public (PD 2009-2)
Passed through the General Assembly on the 8th August 2018

In order to advertise and publicize its achievements ALSA, each National Board should send a table discussion report to government officials, the media, or both after the ALSA Forum and the ALSA Conference.

Policy Directive on the International Event Fee (PD 2009-3)
Passed through the General Assembly on the 8th August 2018

In order to give the International Board a solid financial ground, every participant of each ALSA Forum and ALSA Conference, who get profit from the ALSA activities the most, shall contribute US \$5 to the International Board as the International Event Fee.

Policy Directive on the Secretariat (PD 2014-4)
Passed through a Special Assembly on the 5th January, 2014

ALSA Indonesia shall be the Secretariat for five years from now on (up to 2019), which is renewable upon the approval of the Governing Council.



Policy Directive on the Barred from Reversion of Decisions (PD 2019-5)
Passed through a General Assembly on the 8th August, 2019

The Governing Council shall not revisit the decisions made by the International Board which has already been passed by the Governing Council during the previous term of one ALSA Year.

Policy Directive on Impeachment Procedure on a Special Case (PD 2019-6)
Passed through a General Assembly on the 8th August, 2019

In a special case where the International Board President elect its International Board officers in accordance to section 4.6, the President has the discretion to impeach them and state the reasons for the initiation of these impeachment proceedings to the Governing Council based on the grounds on section 16.1.

The decision of International Board President can only be nullified if two – thirds majority of the Governing Council disagree with this motion.